

M_g]hmbYb`_]f^Ybj U]\hc =a c]hi _gYh^U`_i hg h



=a c]hi _gYh^U`_i hg h!`Gntbma Å

F Ubg_U

Bci g'gca a Yg\Yi fYi I`XY'j ci g'UbbcbWf`U
bU]ggubW`XY`""

DUF]g_i bbUb`]a c]hi g'ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma ÅgrÅ

GU_gJ

K]f`ZFYi Yb`i bgØVYf`X]Y'; YWi fhj cb`""

>Y'g]g'fU]fY`XY'j ci g'UbbcbWf`ei Y`""cbh
XÅgca U]gi b`dY]h[UfÅcb`#i bY`dY]hY`Z`Y`"

? i b`_c`a Ug'cgUdi c`]']a c]hU`U`UdgYb`gntbma ÅgrÅ

=W`ZFYi Y'a]WZ`=bYb`#9i W`VYf]WYb`ri`_`CbbYbZ`XUgg`""
bi b`Y]bYb`_`Y]bYb`Gc\`b`#Y]bY`_`Y]bY`HcWYf`_`UYb`"

Bci g'gci \U]hcbgj ci g'UbbcbWf`U`bU]ggubW`XY
bchfY`dY]h[UfÅcb`#dY]hY`Z`Y`"

DUF]g_i bbUb`]a c]hi g'ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma ÅgrÅ

K]f`ZFYi Yb`i bgØVYf`X]Y'; YWi fhi bgYfYg`_`Y]bYb
Gc\`bYg`H`WYf`WYbg`'

Bci g'Uj cbg`Y`Vcb\Yi f`XY'j ci g'dfÅgYbYf`""Z`bchfY
dY]h[UfÅcb`#dY]hY`Z`Y`"

DUF]g_i bbUb`]a c]hi g'ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma ÅgrÅzi gY]b`_`cf]ggUz`^`eggU`cb`_`UdgYb`_`j`U

9g]g]hi bgY]bY[fc>Y: fYi XYZ`X]Y'; YWi fhi bgYfYf
HcWYf`#`bgYfYg`Gc\`bg`VY`Ubbmi [YWyb`"

f]dfÅbca`Xi`VÅVÅz`Y`""1/4`Yi fYg`8Ydi]g'bYi Z
a c]gZ`]g'bY`dUf`Ybhei Y`XY'a c]`"A U]bYbUbrZ`]g
f]gei YbhiXY'a fYbYbXfY`"

M]Y]bYb`gUbcblU`Yb[`_`Ubb_]gZ`_`i b`dUf]g_i bU`\U`i U`]a c]hU`U`UdgYb`gU`gntbma ÅgrÅ

K Ybb`HfÅi a Y<`UbX`i bX`:`i »`VY`_ca a Yb`i bX`U`i g
K Øbg`WYb`@`WYb`k]fXZ`XUbb`_`Ubb`a Ub`k c\`j cb`Y]bYa
K i bXYf`gdf`WYb`"K]f`ZFYi Yb`i bgØVYf`X]Y'; YWi fhj cb`""

Bci g'UWY]`cbg`""Uj`YWYU`Vei`d`Xf]a ci f`Yh
XfYgdc]f`"

DUF]g_i bbUb`]a c]hi g'ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma ÅgrÅ

K]f`g]bX`ØVYf[`ØV`]W`i bX`XUb`_`VUf`ZØf`X]Y'; YWi fh
i`bgYfYg`#`bgYfYf`""

Bci g'gca a Yg`Z]Yfg`XY'j ci g'UbbcbWf`fuff]j`ÅY`XY`""
XUbg`bchfY`Z]a`]`Y`"

DUF]g_i bbUb`]a c]hi g'ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma ÅgrÅ

K]f`ZFYi Yb`i bgZ`XYb`bYi`YgYb`:`Ua`]Ybri`k`UWg
VY`Ubbmi [YWyb`""

Bci g'Uj cbg`f]a a YbgY`d`U]g]f`XY'j ci g'UbbcbWf
`fuff]j`ÅY`XY`bchfY`Z`]gZ`]Y`"

DUF]g_i bbUb`]a c]hi g'ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma ÅgrÅ

K]f`g]bX`ØVYf[`ØV`]W`Z`X]Y'; YWi fhi bgYfYg
Gc\`bg`#`bgYfYf`HcWYf`VY`Ubbmi [YWyb`"

=a c]hi _gYh^U`_i hg h!`?]\`U`g

F Ubg_U

GU_gJ

M_g]h]bYb`_]f^Ybj U]\hc =a c]h`_gYh^U`_i hj h



""Yh""gY`gcbhZ]UbWAg'
?]\`U`_gYgU`]`a c]h]Ua]bYb

""i bX""\UYb`g]W]j Yf`cVh'

""gcbh\Yi fYi I`XY`j ci g]UbbcbWf`Yi fgZ]UbAU]`Yg'
DUf]g_i bH\U`i W`]`a c]h]U`_]`U`_gYgU]b

""ZFYi Yb`g]WZ]\fY`J Yf`cVi b[`VY_Ubbhri [YWYb"

Bci g]gca a Yg\Yi fYi I`XY`j ci g]UbbcbWf`Yg
Z]UbAU]`YgXY""Yh""
?]\`U`_gYgU`]`a c]h]Ua]bYb

K]f`ZFYi Yb`i bg`X]Y`J Yf`cVi b[] cb""i bX""
VY_Ubbhri [YWYb"

A "YhA a Y""UbbcbWbh`YgZ]UbAU]`YgXY`Yi f`Z`Yz
""zUj YW""zZ]`gXY`A "YhA a Y""@Y`a Uf]U[Y`Ygh
dfA]i`dci f`Uc`xH'

< Yff`i bX`: fU` ""U`g""[YWYb`X]Y`J Yf`cVi b[]\fYf
HcW]Hf`""a]h""zGc\`b] cb`< Yffb`i bX`: fU` ""
fWYbZ]`g]U`g""zVY_Ubbh`"8]Y`< cWnY]h]ghZf`5i [i gh
[Yd`Ubh'

DYf]bH]bYb`a U`]z`_i b] Ub\Ya a Uh\U`i Uj Uh`]`a c]h]U`h]h]AfYbgA`]`U`_gYgU

J YbYn`bci g]fY`c]bXfY`1/4i bY`gc]fAY`dci f""Yh""ei]
Vh`AVfYbh`Yi fgZ]UbAU]`Yg'
? i hj a]bYb`_]`U`U]g]]b

: Y]Yfb`G]Y`a]hi bgX]Y`J Yf`cVi b[] cb""i bX""

J ci g]AYgVcfX]U`Ya Ybh]bj]hAg`U`I`Z]UbAU]`YgXY""
Yh""Y""
? i hj a]bYb`_]`U`U]g]]b

G]Y`g]bX`Yfn]W`ni f`J Yf`cVi b[gZ]Yf`j cb""i bX""Ua` ""
Y]b[YUXYb"

=a c]h`_gYh^U`_i hj h!`5j]c`]]hc F Ubg_U

Bci g]gca a Yg\Yi fYi I`XY`j ci g]UbbcbWf`Y`
a Uf]U[Y`XY""Yh""
5j]c`]]hc]U`]`a c]h]Ua]bYb

GU_gU

K]f`ZFYi Yb`i bg`X]Y`< cWnY]hj cb""i bX""
VY_Ubbhri [YWYb"

A UXYa c]gY`Y""j U]V]Yb]h]X]Yj Yb]f`A U]Ua Y""
=a c]h`_gYh^U`_i hj h!`5j]c`]]hc]U

: fU` ""k]fX`VUX`: fU` ""\Y]»Yb"

A UXYa c]gY`Y""YhA cbg]Yi f""j ci g]bj]hYbh
VcfX]U`Ya Ybh]1/4Yi f`a Uf]U[Y""J ci g]AYg`Yg
V]Ybj Ybi g]dci f`dUf]U[Yf`W]H`Y`ci fbAY`gdAV]U`Y`Uj YW
Yi I`"
DUf]g_i bH`_i hj i`j]Yf]U]H]ca]]b`^A]`]bgA

< Yff`""i bX`: fU` ""k`fX]Yb`g]W`fYf`=fYHY]bUa Y`Ub
]\fYf`< cWnY]h]g]f`ZFYi Yb`"G]Y`g]bX`Yfn]W`Y]b[YUXYbZ
X]YgYb`VYgcbXYfYb`HU[`a]h`=bYb`ni [Yb]Y»Yb"

M_g]h]bYb`_]f^Ybj U]\hc =a c]h`_gYh^U`_i h] h



A "YhA a Y""j ci g]bj]hYbhU`a Uf]U[Y`XY`Yi f
Z]g#Z`Y`Y""`¼"

< Yff i bX: fU` ""k ØfXYb`g]W`ØVf` ÷fYHY]`bUa Y`Ub
XYf` < cWnY]h]\fYgGc\bg#\fYf`HcWYf`Ua` ""g\ f
ZfYi Yb"

5j]c]h] j Ub`a]\Yb`#bU]gYb`j Ub\Ya a U`_i h] j Uh]]YfU]hU`Ä]\b

DUFW`ei Yj ci g]U` Yni bY`d`UW`hfÄg]a dcf]hY`XUbg
`Yi fgj]YgZ`""Yh""j ci g`df]YbhXf]gg]gYf`¼Yi f
a Uf]U[Y`Y""`¼"

K Y]`8i`]b`i bgYfYa` @WYb`Y]bYk]W]h[YF c`Y`gd]Ygž
k ØfXYb`k]f`i bgg\ f`ØVf`8Y]bYHY]`bUa Y`Ub`i bgYfYf
< cWnY]h]Ua` ""ja` ""ZfYi Yb"

DUF]g_i bHU`_i h] i` `ÄY]g]Ä`ng]Äj]ÄAb`ca]]b`Ä]\bgÄ

=a c]h`_gYh^U`_i h] h!`> \`UhžYf`_c]g]`U]g`i XYh

F Ubg_U

Bci g`gYf]cbg]fU]g]g]j ci g`dci j]Ynj ci g`c]bXfY`¼
bci g`Y""`¼`dci f""

GU_gU

K]f`k ØfXYb`i bgg\ f`ZfYi Ybžk Ybb`8i` 8]W`i bg]Ua` ""
i a` ""ZØf` ""UbgW`]Y»Yb`k ØfXYg]f`

=a]gYb`_i h] a]bYb`g`cg]W]gYb`hUdU`hi a Uub`h]YhmbÄ`dÄ]j ÄbÄžh]YmngÄ`dU]_UggU`U`h]YmngÄ`gmmngÄ

Bci g]U` cbg`f]cbbYi f`XY`gc`]V]Yf]j chY`dfÄgYbW`¼
i b`XbYf`U]b`XY`ZÄYf`""

K]f`V]hYb`ri a` 5VYbXYggYbž`i a` ""ni` Z]Yf`b"

=a]gYb`_i h] a]bYb`]`U`]g]`Y`Ugmmž`a]_g]

J ci g`ÄYgV`cfX]UYa Ybh]bj]hÄg`¼"

G]Y`g]bX`Yfn`]W`ri` ""Y]b[YUXYb"

J]fU`]bYbž`\a]gYb`_i h] a]bYb`j]fU`]gYb`hUdU`hi a Uub`? ÄntYhÄAb`i gY]b`nf]mng]f` \`]Yb`_i h]]ggU

Bci g`cf[Ub]gcbgi bY`ZÄY`YbhfY`Ua]g`dci f
WÄ`ÄVfYf`""Yhbc] g`gYf]cbg]fU]g]g]j ci g`dci j]Yn
j Yb]f"

; Ya Y]bg]Ua` a]hi bgYfYb: fYi bXYb`k c`Yb`k]f` ""Z]Yf`b"
K]f`k ØfXYb`i bgg\ f`ZfYi Ybžk Ybb`8i` _ca a Yb
_ÖbbhYg]f`

J]fU`]bYbž`ÄY]gYb`ng]Äj]Yb`_i h] a]bYb`hÄf`YÄÄb`g`cg]W]gYb`hUdU`hi a Uub

Bci g`gYf]cbg]j fU]a Ybh`Yi fYi I`ei Y`h`j]YbbYg]

K]f`k ØfXYb`i bgØVf`8Y]bYHY]`bUa Y`g\ f`ZfYi Yb"

? i h] a]gYb`Ä`_Ybž`dU]bchU]_gYb`Yb`_`Öb`ÄgbÄc`cb`a Yf`_]mng]Ä

E Uj ci g`X]fU]hXY`j Yb]f`¼`dci f`""3

< ÄhYgh]8i` @i`gžZØf` ""ni` ""ni` _ca a Yb3

9dÄj]fU`]bYbž`ng]Äj]Yb`_i h] a]bYb`_mÄÄb`a i i hYb]`U]b