

# M\_g]h]bYb`\_]f^Ybj U]\hc =a c]hi \_gYh^U`\_i hj h

=a c]hi \_gYh^U`\_i hj hi!`Gntbma A  
=H]U

G]La c`ZY]WYX]`Ubbi bVYUfY`U`bUgVYU`X]`""  
DUF]g\_i bbUb`]`a c]hi g`ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma AgfA

Hi f\_\_]

""fii b`Xcui a i bi `Xi ni fa U\_Rub`a i hi `i \_`Xi ni nafi n`

Gcbc`ZY]WYX]`Ubbi bVYUfY]`WXY`""Y`""\Ubbc`U`i hc`i b  
VLa V]bc#`bU`VLa V]bU`  
? i b`\_c`a Uj`cg]di c`]`]`a c]H]U`UdgYb`gntbma AgfA

""fib`bi fhcdi `[J]V]f`\_`n`#Yf`\_Y`\_AcWui`c`Xi ui bi  
Xi ni fa U\_Rub`a i hi `i \_`Xi ni nafi a`

G]La c`Y]Y]X]`Ubbi bVYUf]`]`U`bUgVYU`X]`bcgfc  
Z[`]c#bcgfU`Z[`]U`""  
DUF]g\_i bbUb`]`a c]hi g`ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma AgfA

9f`\_Y`\_#`\_`n`\_AcWui a i ni b`Xcui a i bi `Xi ni fa U`\_]gYX]`\_`

G]La c`Y]Y]X]`dfYgYb]Uf]`]`""  
DUF]g\_i bbUb`]`a c]hi g`ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma AgfA`zi gY]b`\_cf]jgg]z`egg]cb`UdgYb`\_i`j`U

G]h]VWYU]a ]n`""`]Y`Rub`hfa U\_Rub`a i hi `i \_`Xi ni nafi n`

7cb`a`La`a`U`Y`VUWc`a`]c`z`Ubbi bV]c`U`a`cbXc`WY  
W]gcbc`UbWY]c`  
M]Y]bYb`g]ubcb]U`Yb[`]Ubb]\_g]z`\_i`b`dUF]g\_i`b]U`\U`i`W]`a`c]H]U`UdgYb]g]gntbma AgfA

Cb`\_QAO`\_dUfa U`\_z]YVi`\_dUfa U`\_UF`U]U]`Ya ]n  
[Yb]`\_Ya`YnY`VU`\_UF`""""j`Y`""z`""f]b`Xcui a i bi  
Xi ni fa U\_Rub`a i hi `i \_`Xi nbf`

7cb`[`f]UbXY`La`cfY`Ubbi bV]La`c`U`bUgVYU`X]`""""  
6Ybj`Ybi`hc`#`  
DUF]g\_i bbUb`]`a c]hi g`ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma AgfA

G]j`[`]j`Y`i`a`i`hU`""f]U`Vi`\_X`Obnt]h]U`\c`[YX]b`X]nafi n`

G]La`c`cf[`c[`]cg]X]`dfYgYb]Uf]`]`fii`h]a`c#]Uff]j`Urc`#]  
]b`Z]a`][`]U`""  
DUF]g\_i bbUb`]`a c]hi g`ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma AgfA

5]`Ya`]n]b`Yb`nYb]`QmYg]b]`Rub`ha`U\_Rub`#Xi`ni`fa`U\_Rub  
[i`fi`f`Xi`ni`nafi`n`

G]La`c`ZY]W]gg]a`]X]`Ubbi bVYUfY`U`h`h]j`c]`U`bUgVYU`  
XY`bcgfc`VLa`V]bc#Y`\_U`bcgfvU`VLa`V]bU`""  
DUF]g\_i bbUb`]`a c]hi g`ca Ub`UdgYb`gntbma AgfA

?`na`nb`#cui`a`i`ni`b`U]`Ya`]nY`\_U`h`a`b`Xi`ni`fa`U\_Rub  
gcb`XYf`W`a`i`hi`ni`n`

=a c]hi \_gYh^U`\_i hj hi!`?`]\`U`g  
=H]U

""Y`""Ubbi bV]Ubc`]`\_`cfc`Z]X]Un]La`Ybrc`  
?`]\`U`\_gYg]U]`a`c]H]U`a`]bYb

Hi f\_\_]

""j`Y`""b]`Ub`UbX`

# M\_g]h]bYb`\_]f^Ybj U]\hc =a c]h \_gYh^U`\_i hj h

G]La c`ZY]W]X]`Ubbi bW]Ufj`]]`bcgfc`Z]XUbnLa Ybrc`

""j Y""b] Ub`UbX`\_Uf b`Xi nih fa U\_Rub`gcb`XYfYW`  
a i hi`Uf`

DUf]g\_i bH`U`i W]`a c]H]U`\_]`U`\_gYg]Ub

G]La c`ZY]W]X]`Ubbi bW]Ufj`]]`Z]XUbnLa Ybrc`X]`""Y""  
? ]`U`\_gYg]U`]`a c]H]U`]`bYb

""j Y""fb]b`b] Ub b`Xi nih fa U\_Rub`gcb`XYfYW`a i hi`nih`n`

@U]G][ bcfUY`]`G][ bcf""Ubbi bW]Ubc`]`  
Z]XUbnLa Ybrc`XY`U`dfcdf]U]Z[`]Uz`""Vzb`""zZ[`]c  
X]""J`c[`]U]Y`ZYgY[ [ ]U]Y`Vzb`bc`]`]Yrc`Yj`Ybrc`]b  
U]Yg]U`XY`Y`bcnnY`

""U]`Yg]bXYb`""j Y""\_`n`Uf`""fibz`""]`Yz`""j Y""fib  
cui`Uf`zc`Ub`b] Ub b`Xi nih fa U\_Rub`a i hi`i`\_`Xi`ntlf`  
5`ui`g]cg]X`0`0`b`0`d`Ub`Uba`U`RUX`f`

DYf]bH]bYb`a`U`]z`\_i`bj`Ub`Ya`a`Uh`U`i`Uj`Uh]`a`c]H]U`h]H]A]YbgA`\_]`U`\_gYg]U`

: YgY[ [ ]U]Vzb`bc`]`ei`Yg]c`[ ]cfbc`X][ ]c]U`dYf`]`  
Z]XUbnLa Ybrc`X]`""Y""  
? i`hj`a`]bYb`\_]`U`U]g]b

""j Y""fb]b`b] Ub`r`C]Yb]b][ ]Y]b`VYfUWYf`\_i`h]U]U`a`"

""Y""h`]bj`]H]bc`U`ZYgY[ [ ]U]Y`Vzb`cfc`]`cfc`  
Z]XUbnLa Ybrc`""  
? i`hj`a`]bYb`\_]`U`U]g]b

""r]Uf]\]bXY`\_]`""j Y""fb`b`b] Ub`r`C]Yb]b]Y`XUj`Yh]g]b]n`

## =a c]h \_gYh^U`\_i hj h!`5j ]c`]]hc =H]U

Hi f\_\_]

""Y""Ubbi bW]Ubc`]`cfc`a`Urf]a`cb]c`]`[ ]cfbc`""U""  
5j ]c`]]hc]U`]`a`c]H]U`]`bYb

""j Y""fb]b`Yj`]U]b]`#X`0`0`b`0`b`0`Xi`nih`fa`U`R`ub`a`i`hi`i`\_`  
Xi`nih`ncfi`n`

G]La c`ZY]W]X]`Ubbi bW]Ufj`]]`a`Urf]a`cb]c`]`X]`""  
=a c]h`g]b]U]g]Yb`Uj`]c`]]hc]U`

""\_`na`n`ntU`\_`bXU`""<`Ub`a`c`i`ncf`"

""Y""h`]bj`]H]bc`U`cfc`a`Urf]a`cb]c`]`Y`gdYf]Ubc`X]  
dchYf`Vzb]X]j`]XYfY`Vzb`H`ei`Yg]c`[ ]cfbc`X][ ]c]U`  
DUf]g\_i bH`\_i`hj`i`j`]YfU]H]ca`]]b`^A]\]bgA`

""<`Ub`a`j`Y""6`Ymg]n]`X`0`0`b`Yf]b]XY[ ]C]fa`Y`H]b  
a`i`hi`i`\_`Xi`ntlf`Uf`C`b`Uf`Vi`OnY`[ ]0`b`Yf]b]XY`ntU]b`n`  
V`fU`\_a`Umb`"

@U]G][ bcfUY`]`G][ bcf""Ubbi bW]Ubc`]`a`Urf]a`cb]c`  
XY`U`dfcdf]U]Z[`]U]Y`#XY`dfcdf]c`Z[`]c`""z`Vzb`""  
5j ]c]h]j`Ub`a`]Y`Yb`#b]U]g]Yb`j`Ub`Ya`a`U]`\_i`hj`j`U]j`]YfU]H]U`^A]\]b

6`U]j`Y`6`U]ub`""g]n]`cui`Uf`b`b`#`\_`n`Uf`b`b`X`0`0`b`0`b`0`XY  
[ ]C]fa`Y`H]b`YfYZ`Xi`ntlf`Uf`"

# M\_g]h]bYb`\_]f^Ybj U]\hc =a c]h`\_g]h^U`\_i h] h



7 cb]bi U`U`bX]j ]XYfY`b`bc]`]`a ca Yb]`d]O  
]a dcf]ub] XY`U`bcgfUj ]h]dUf]V]dUbXc`U`Y  
bcgfY`bcnnY`]`U`

""fXU""fUf]\]bXYZ""j Y""c`UFU`\_g]n] X000b0a 0nXY  
[ 0fa Y`hYb`a i hi `i`\_Xi nUf n'

DUF]g\_i b]U`\_i h] i `^Y]g]A`ng]A] ]AAb`ca ]]b`^A]\]bgA

## =a c]h`\_g]h^U`\_i h] h!`> \`U`zYf`\_c]g]`U]g i XYh

=fU]U

Hi f`\_]

GUFYa a c`Z`]V]X]j YXYf]`]`U`Y`dYf`

""[A]b`""fUf]\]bXY""f]V]nY`\_Uh`fg]Ub n`Ac`\_a Ya bi b  
c`i fi n'

=a ]g]h^U`\_i h] a ]bYb`gc]W]g]Yb`h]dU]h a U]b`h]Y]hmbA`d]A] ]b`z]h]Y]m]g]A`dU]\_U]g]U`U`h]Y]m]g]A`g]m]g]A

H]`U]g]d]Y]h]U]a c`]`U`""]b`c`W]g]cbY`X]`

""f]h]`\_i h]U]a U`\_][A]b`g]n]b`XY`cf]UXU`c`a Ub n`Ac`\_]g]h^U`\_i h] n'

=a ]g]h^U`\_i h] a ]bYb`]`U`]g]`Y`U`g]m]z`a ]\_g]

@U]X]h]U`""h`]b] ]h]U`dUf]h]V]dUf]U`""`]

H0a ]A]h^U`\_i h]U]a ]nY`""fY`XU] Yh]g]b]n'

J ]fU`]bYb]z`^Y]g]h^U`\_i h] a ]bYb]j ]fU`]g]Yb`h]dU]h a U]b`? ]n]h]h]A]b`i g]Y]b`n]f]h]m]g]f`^]Y]b`\_i h] ]g]U]

G]h]U]a c`cf[ ]b]n]n]UbXc`i bU]Z]g]U`f]U]U]a ]V]b  
c`W]g]cbY`X]`GUFYa a c`Z`]V]g]Y`h`dch]Y]g]i b]f]h  
U`bc]"

5f`\_UXU`^Uf`Uf]U]g]bXU`""fi`\_i h]U]a U`\_][A]b`V]f`dUf]h  
j Yf]n]cf]i n`90Yf`[ Y]f]g]b]n]Ac`\_a Ya bi b`\_U`f`n'

J ]fU`]bYb]z`^Y]g]h^U`\_i h] a ]bYb`h]A]f`\_Y]A]b`gc]W]g]Yb`h]dU]h a U]b

7 cb]U]a c`g`^U`h`U`d]f]Y]g]Y]b]n]U`

6i fUXU]V]i`ba U]b n`[ Yf]A]Y`h]b`Ac`\_]g]h^U`\_i h] a "

? i h] a ]g]h^U`\_i h] a ]bYb]z`dU]b]c]h]U]g]Yb`^Y]b`\_]`0b`^A]g]b]Ac`cb`a Yf`\_]h]m]g]A

<U]j c[`]U]X]j YXYf]V]dYf`""3

""f]h]U`""[A]b`[ Y]a Y`\_]g]h^U`\_i h] a ]n]X]b]n]3

9d]A] ]fU`]bYb]z`ng]h^U`\_i h] a ]bYb`\_m]A]A]b`a i i h]Y]b]j`U]b